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GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Fifty-first session
Item 15 (c) of the provisional agenda*
ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PRINCIPAL ORGANS: ELECTION OF FIVE MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE

SECURITY COUNCIL
Fifty-first year

CURRICULA VITAE OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY NATIONAL GROUPS

Note by the Secretary-General

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the election of five judges of the International Court of Justice, which will take place during the fifty-first session of the General Assembly. A list of the candidates nominated for this election is contained in document A/51/334-S/1996/723. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/51/333-S/1996/722).

II. CURRICULA VITAE

AZIMOV, Murat Karimovich

(Uzbekistan)

[Original: English]

Personal data

Date of birth: November 1944.

Place of birth: Namangan, Uzbekistan.

Nationality: Uzbek.

Marital and family status: Married with two children.

Education

Leningrad Electronic Technical Institute, 1962-1965.

Tashkent State University, Faculty of Law, LL.M., 1973.

Moscow Law Institute, LL.D., 1980.

Languages

Uzbek (native), Russian (fluent), English.

Positions held

Instructor, Central Committee of the Youth Union, 1970-1974.

Lecturer, Senior Lecturer/Assistant Professor of Civil Law, Tashkent State University, 1974-1994.

Deputy Chairman of the Supreme Economical Court of the Republic of Uzbekistan, 1995-.

Main areas of professional interest

General problems of codification and development of civil law, civil procedure and international arbitration procedure.

Publications

Over 30 books, articles and opinions on legal matters, published (or in press), in Uzbekistan, Kazakstan and the Russian Federation, inter alia:

Procedural problems of the participation of prosecutors in housing cases (Moscow, 1980).

Procedural acts in civil law (Tashkent, 1982).

Youth and family legislation (Tashkent, 1987).

The constitutional basis of civil law (Tashkent, 1989).

Methodical recommendations on civil procedures (Tashkent, 1990).

The competence of economic courts (Tashkent, 1994).

The law on bankruptcy has begun to work (Tashkent, 1996).

Hobbies

Tennis, swimming, classical music.

Permanent address

700029, Tashkent, G. Lopatin str., 68 - 17A, ph. 39-48-33

BEDJAOUI, Mohammed

(Algeria)

[Original: French]

Born on 21 September 1929 at Sidi-Bel-Abbès, Algeria.

Degrees and distinctions

Bachelor of Law, 1951.

Certificate of Admission to the Bar, 1951.

Diploma of the Institut d'études politiques of the University of Grenoble, 1952.

Postgraduate diploma in public law, Grenoble, 1952.

Postgraduate diploma in economics, Grenoble, 1953.

Doctor of Law, 1956, with thesis entitled "Fonction publique internationale et influences nationales".

Prizewinner, Civil Law and Commercial Law Competition, Grenoble, 1951.

Prizewinner, Thesis prize, Association des amis de l'Université de Grenoble, 1957.

Prizewinner, prize in international organization, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1956.

National positions

Junior Barrister at the Court of Appeal of Grenoble, 1951-1953.

Research trainee and subsequently research attaché at the International Law Section, Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), France, 1956-1958.

Legal Adviser to the Provisional Government of the Algerian Republic in Exile, 1958-1961.

Director of the Cabinet of the President of the Constituent National Assembly in Algiers, September-November 1962.

Secretary-General of the Government, Algiers, November 1962-December 1964.

President of the Governing Board of the Société Nationale des Chemins de Fer Algériens (SNCFA), June-December 1964.

Dean of the Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Algiers, October 1964-October 1965.

Minister of Justice and Keeper of the Seals, December 1964-July 1970.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Algeria to the French Republic, December 1970-September 1979.

Permanent representative of Algeria to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), January 1971-September 1979.

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Permanent Representative of Algeria to the United Nations, New York, September 1979-March 1982.

Member of the Central Committee of the National Liberation Front Party, 1979-1982.

Scholarly activities

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, 1965-1982.

Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties (13 reports), 1967-1981.

Honorary member of the Association of Attenders and Alumni of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1969-.

Member of the Société française pour le droit international.

Member of the Institute of International Law, 1977-.

Member of the bureau of the International Academy of Diplomacy, Paris.

Member of the Association des amis d'Henri Rolin, Brussels.

Member of the jury for the Prix des Ambassadeurs, Paris, 1976-1979.

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law in 1970 and 1976 and at the 13th external session of the Academy of International Law, Tunis, 1982.

A great number of courses, lectures and conferences given at various universities, foundations, centres and institutes of studies or research, especially in Algeria, Belgium, Canada, France, Gabon, India, Italy, Mali, Morocco, the Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Switzerland, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, the United States of America and Uruguay.

Participant in various seminars, colloquiums, panels, etc., on international public law outside academic forums (UNESCO, International Committee of the Red Cross, international and regional organizations).

Honorary member of the Indian Society of International Law.

Member of the Conseil scientifique of the Institut du droit économique de la mer of Monaco.

Honorary member of the Union des associations internationales, Brussels.

Honorary member of the Pan African Institute of International Relations (PAIIR), Geneva.

Member of the Governing Board of the Foundation for International Studies, University of Malta (Mediterranean Institute, International Environment Institute, International Ocean Institute), Valletta.

President of the African Society of International and Comparative Law, London and Banjul, 1991-.

Vice-President of the Association africaine de droit international; founding member of the Annuaire africain de droit international, and member of its Editorial Advisory Board, Geneva, Vienna, 1986-.

Member of the Association euro-arabe de juristes, Brussels.

Vice-President of the Indira Gandhi Foundation for International Cooperation and Peace, Geneva, 1986-.

Member of the World Association for International Relations, Athens, and member of its African Regional Council.

Overseas Associate Member of the Malagasy Academy, Antananarivo, 1988-.

Associate Member of the Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional, 1989-.

Member of the Editorial Board of the Arab Law Quarterly, London, 1992-.

Member of the International Curatorium of the Institute of International Law, Moscow, 1992-.

Member of the International Committee of Advisors of the Chinese International Law Institute, Beijing, 1993-.

Member of the Scientific Council of the Fondation Charles de Gaulle, 5, rue de Solférino, Paris, 1993-.

Member of the Sponsorship Committee of the Euro-Arab Itinerant University, 1993-.

Member of the Think Tank of the Permanent Mediterranean Committee on Human Rights, Rome 1994-.

Member of the Committee for Mediterranean Studies, Sassari, Italy, 1994-.

Member of the Independent World Commission for the Seas and the Oceans, 1994-.

Member of the Board of Recommendation of the Leiden Journal of International Law, 1995-.

Member of the Editorial Board of the Revue internationale des sciences administratives (RISA), Brussels, 1993-.

International positions

Co-Chairman of the United Nations Commission of Inquiry established to release the American hostages in the Islamic Republic of Iran, February-March 1980.

Vice-President of United Nations Council for Namibia, New York, 1979-1982.

Chairman of the Group of 77, United Nations, New York, 1981-1982.

Chairman of the Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries, United Nations, New York, 1980-1982.

Member, representing Algeria, of the delegation of six Ministers for Foreign Affairs commissioned by the Summit of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) to visit the five Western States members of the Contact Group on Namibia, 1981.

Chairman of consultation missions on Namibia in Argentina, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Mexico and Peru representing the United Nations Council for Namibia, 1980-1982.

Member of the Independent Commission on International Humanitarian Issues, 1983-1986.

International Court of Justice:

Judge of the Court, 1982-.

President of a Chamber, 1984-1987.

President of the Court, 1994-.

Expert/Legal Adviser for the United Nations at the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna, 1983.

Member of the International Arbitration Tribunal for Sport, Lausanne.

Member of the arbitral tribunal for the delimitation of the maritime boundary between Guinea and Guinea-Bissau, The Hague.

Member of the arbitral tribunal for the delimitation of the maritime boundary between Senegal and Guinea-Bissau, Geneva.

Arbitrator or chairman in various international arbitration cases.

Member of the Group of 21 eminent persons constituting a "Forum of Reflection" of UNESCO, 1992-.

Member of the International Commission of Jurists, Geneva, 1993-.

Member of the Albert Schweitzer Prize Jury, United States, 1980-.

Member of the Jury of the International Félix Houphouët-Boigny Peace Prize, UNESCO, 1991-.

Member of the Panel of Conciliators and Arbitrators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes, Washington, 1994-.

Member of the Conseil international pour un progrès global de la santé, France, 1994-.

Member of the International Bioethics Committee of UNESCO, Paris, 1993-.

Member of the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 1995-.

Member of the Independent World Commission for the Oceans, under the presidency of H.E. Mr. Mario Soarès, President of the Republic of Portugal, 1995-.

Missions

Member of the delegation of the Algerian National Liberation Front to the eleventh session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, January 1957.

Legal expert of the delegation of the Provisional Government of the Algerian Republic in Exile to the Algerian-French negotiations on Algerian independence at Évian-les-Bains and Lugrin, May and July 1961.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the seventeenth session of the United Nations General Assembly (consideration of the admission of Algeria to the United Nations), New York, October 1962.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the Conference of Heads of State on the Algerian-Moroccan border conflict, Bamako, 1963.

Secretary-General of the second Afro-Asian Conference, Algiers, June and October 1965.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the third OAU Summit Conference, Addis Ababa, November 1966.

Chairman of the Algerian delegation representing the Algerian Head of State at the fourth OAU Summit Conference, Kinshasa, September 1967.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the fifth OAU Summit Conference, Algiers, September 1968.

Head of the Algerian delegation to the fiftieth session of the Council of Ministers of the League of Arab States, Cairo, September 1968.

Member of the Algerian delegation to the fourth Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, Algiers, August-September 1973.

Head of the Algerian delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties, Vienna, 1977.

Head of the Algerian delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, New York, 1976, 1978 and 1980; Geneva, 1979 and 1980.

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the thirty-second, thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1977, 1979 and 1980.

Head of the Algerian delegation to the thirty-third and thirty-sixth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1978 and 1981.

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the ministerial meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of Non-Aligned Countries, Colombo, June 1979.

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions of the OAU Council of Ministers, Monrovia (July 1979) and Freetown (June 1980); head of the Algerian delegation to the thirty-fifth session of the OAU Council of Ministers, Nairobi (June 1981); member of the Algerian delegation to the sixteenth, seventeenth and eighteenth OAU Summit Conferences in Monrovia (July 1979), Freetown (July 1980) and Nairobi (June 1981).

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the preparatory Ministerial Conference and member of the delegation to the sixth Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries, Havana, August-September 1979.

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the ministerial meeting of Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi, February 1981.

Deputy head of the Algerian delegation to the special ministerial meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Non-Aligned Countries on Namibia, Algiers, April 1981.

Chairman of the Group of 77 and member and official spokesman of the Algerian delegation at the Cancún Summit (international meeting on cooperation and development).

Prizes and distinctions

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Prize (International organization), Geneva, 1956.

Amis de l'Université de Grenoble Thesis Prize, Grenoble, 1957.

Amitié franco-arabe Prize, 1979.

World Diplomat Award, E. W. Thurston Junior High School, Westwood, Mass., United States of America, 1981.

Doctor honoris causa, Osmania University, Hyderabad, India.

Mediterranean Media Peace Award, Malta, 1987.

Doctor honoris causa, University of Aix-en-Provence, France, January 1994.

Doctor honoris causa, Université Libre de Bruxelles, 1994.

Honorary Prize of the Concours Jean Pictet on International Humanitarian Law.

Prix maghrebin de la Culture, awarded by the President of Tunisia, Tunis, 1995.

Decorations

Ordre du Mérite alaouite, Morocco, 1963.

Ordre de la République, Egypt, 1963.

Commandeur de la Légion d'honneur, France, 1979.

Ordre de la Résistance, Algiers, 1984.

Officier de l'Ordre national du Mali, Bamako, 1987.

Ordre du Mérite on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the independence of Algeria, 1987.

Publications

Fonction publique internationale et influences nationales, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (London, Stevens and Sons; New York, Praeger; Paris, Pédone, 1958), 674 p.

"Jurisprudence comparée des tribunaux administratifs internationaux en matière d'excès de pouvoir", Annuaire français de droit international (Paris, 1956), p. 482-496.

"Le syndicalisme des fonctionnaires internationaux", Annuaire français de droit international (Paris, 1957), p. 435-448.

"Jurisprudence administrative internationale" (United Nations Administrative Tribunal, ILO Administrative Tribunal, European Organization for Economic Cooperation Appeals Commission, 1956-1957), Journal de droit international (Paris, 1959), No. 1, p. 208-251.

Law and the Algerian Revolution (Brussels, International Association of Democratic Lawyers, 1961), English ed., 260 p.; French ed., 262 p.; Arabic ed., Damascus, Ministry of Culture, 415 p.

Traités et conventions de l'Algérie edited by Mohammed Bedjaoui, Secretary-General of the Government, Presidency of the Republic:

Vol. 1, Accords algéro-français (December 1963), 319 p.

Vol. 2, Pays arabes (March 1964), 242 p.

Vol. 3, Organisations internationales (May 1964), 390 p.

"L'évolution institutionnelle de l'Algérie depuis l'indépendance", International Academic Union for a Constitutional Corpus, vol. I, fascicle 1 (Leiden, E.J. Brill, 1968), p. 163-201.

La question palestinienne, original French ed. (Algiers, Imprimerie du Ministère de la Justice, 1968, and Société nationale d'éducation et de distribution (SNED)) 237 p.; English ed.: The Palestine question (Beirut, Institute for Palestine Studies, 1968), 203 p.; Arabic ed.: Al-Qadiyah al-Falastiniyah (Beirut, Institute for Palestine Studies, 1968); German ed.: Die Palästina-Frage (Beuel, Seidl, 1969), 189 p.; Spanish ed. (Buenos Aires, 1969).

"La réforme communale en Algérie", Revue juridique et politique. Indépendance et coopération (Paris, 1968), vol. XXII, No. 2, p. 545-566.

"L'Organisation judiciaire algérienne", Revue juridique et politique. Indépendence et coopération (Paris, 1969).

"Succession of States in respect of rights and duties resulting from sources other than treaties", first report to the International Law Commission at its twentieth session (A/CN.4/204), 5 April 1968, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1968), vol. II, p. 94-117.

"Economic and financial acquired rights and State succession", second report (A/CN.4/216/Rev.1), 2 May 1969, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1969), vol. II, p. 69-100.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties: draft articles with commentaries on succession to public property", third report (A/CN.4/226), 24 March 1970, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1970), vol. II, p. 131-176.

"Draft articles with commentaries and observations on succession to public property", fourth report to the International Law Commission (A/CN.4/247 and Add.1), April 1971, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1971), vol. II, part one, p. 157-191.

"Pour un nouveau droit social international", Annuaire de l'Association des Auditeurs et anciens Auditeurs de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye (1969), vol. 39, p. 17-28.

"Algeria", International encyclopaedia of comparative law (Hamburg, Max-Planck Institut für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht, 1970), vol. I, p. A-17 to A-28.

"Problèmes récents de succession d'États dans les États nouveaux", course at the Academy of International Law, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international (The Hague, 1970), vol. 130, p. 453-585.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties: public property", fifth report (A/CN.4/259), Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1972), vol. II, p. 61-69.

"L'affaire de Namibie", Dictionnaire diplomatique (Paris, Académie diplomatique internationale, 1973), vol. III, p. 567-576.

"Le réglement des différends dans le cadre de l'OUA", Annuaire français de droit international (Paris, 1972), p. 85-99.

"La quatrième conférence d'Alger des pays non-alignés", Dictionnaire diplomatique, (Paris, Académie diplomatique internationale, 1974), vol. IX.

"Draft articles with commentaries on succession to public property", sixth report to the International Law Commission (A/CN.4/267), 20 March 1973, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1973), vol. II, p. 3-73.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties: draft articles on succession to public property, with commentaries", seventh report (A/CN.4/282), 8 July 1974, Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1974), vol. II, part one, p. 91-115.

"Le droit des peuples et les matières premières: une réelle espérance", Le Monde diplomatique, May 1974, p. 7.

"L'évolution institutionnelle de l'Algérie depuis l'indépendance", second part, International Academic Union for a constitutional corpus, vol. I, fascicle I (Leiden, E.J. Brill, 1975), p. 163-201.

"Western Sahara", advisory opinion of 16 October 1975, Pleadings, Oral Arguments, Documents, International Court of Justice, vol. IV, p. 448-509 and vol. V, p. 302-322.

"L'inspection internationale dans le cadre des opérations des Nations Unies pour le maintien de la paix", L'inspection internationale, edited by Georges Fischer and Daniel Vignes (Brussels, Bruylant, 1976), 521 p., p. 25-57.

"L'Algérie dans la lutte pour le développement du Tiers-Monde", Annuaire du Tiers-Monde, vol. I-75 (Paris, 1975), p. 17-29.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties: draft articles on succession to State property, with commentaries", eighth report submitted to the International Law Commission (A/CN.4/292), Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1976), vol. II, part one, p. 55-109.

"Droit de la mer", Vers un nouvel ordre international, records of the joint session of the Club of Rome and the International Ocean Institute, Algiers, 25-28 October 1976, p. 73-85.

"Quelques aspects de l'expérience algérienne dans le domaine de l'indépendance nationale", Les conditions de l'indépendance nationale dans le monde moderne, records of the International Colloquium held at the Institut Charles de Gaulle on 21, 22 and 23 November 1975 (Paris, Cujas, 1977), p. 79-92.

"Draft articles on succession in respect of State debts, with commentaries", ninth report (A/CN.4/301 and Add.1), Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1977), vol. II, part one, p. 45-117.

"Non-alignement et droit international", lecture given in 1976 at the Academy of International Law, Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international (The Hague, 1976), vol. 151, p. 335-456.

"Aspects internationaux de la nouvelle Constitution algérienne", Annuaire français de droit international (1977), p. 75-94.

Terra nullius "droits" historiques et autodétermination (The Hague, Sijthoff, 1975), 87 p.

Pour un nouvel ordre économique international (Paris, UNESCO, 1978), 295 p., first volume of a UNESCO collection entitled Nouveaux défis au droit international; English ed. (Paris, UNESCO; New York and London, Holmes and Meier, 1979), 287 p.; Spanish ed. (Ediciones Sigueme, 1979), 221 p.; Portuguese ed. (Portugal; Editorial Presença; Brazil, Libraria Martins Fontes), 284 p.; Arabic ed. (Algiers, Société nationale d'éducation et de distribution (SNED), 1981), 390 p., and (Damascus, Ministry of Culture, 1984), 415 p.; Indonesian ed. (Gunung Agung, Jakarta, 1983, 319 p.; Chinese ed. (Beijing), 279 p.

"L'asile en Afrique", report submitted in January 1979 to the preparatory meeting of experts for the Conference on the Situation of Refugees in Africa, Arusha, United Republic of Tanzania.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties: draft articles on succession of States in respect of State Archives with commentaries", eleventh report submitted to the International Law Commission, Geneva, May 1979 (A/CN.4/322 and Add.1 and 2), Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1979), vol. II, part one, p. 67-124.

"Les travailleurs étrangers et le droit international", Colloque de la Société française pour le droit international (Clermont-Ferrand, general report "Ordres juridiques et statut des travailleurs étrangers").

"Le statut des travailleurs algériens en France", Annales de la Faculté de droit et de science politique de l'Université de Clermont-Ferrand I (1978), fascicle 15, p. 607-625.

"Draft articles on succession to State Archives", twelfth report submitted to the International Law Commission, Geneva, 20 May 1980 (A/CN.4/333), Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1980, vol. II, part one, p. 1-12.

"Succession of States in respect of matters other than treaties", thirteenth report submitted to the International Law Commission, Geneva, 16 June 1981

(A/CN.4/345 and Add.1-3), Yearbook of the International Law Commission (1981), vol. II, part one, p. 3-42.

Lumière de la Saoura (Paris, Delroisse, Vilo, 1980), 118 p.

"Éduquer au dialogue des civilisations", Mohammed Bedjaoui, Dom Helder Camara, Roger Garaudy, Joseph Ki-Zerbo, Aurelio Peccei, Han Suyin et Lucine Morin, In: Eduquer au dialogue des civilisations (Quebec, Éditions du Sphinx, 1983), p. 46-66.

Promesses de l'Islam, par Roger Garaudy (Paris, Éditions du Seuil, 1981), Preface, p. 7-14.

"A Third World view of international organizations. Action towards a new international economic order", In: The Concept of International Organization Georges Abi-Saab, ed., Paris (UNESCO, 1980), p. 206-245.

"No development without peace, no peace without development" (Nyon, Switzerland, International Foundation for development alternatives) IFDA dossier 27, January-February 1982, p. 55-62.

"Rémanences de théories sur la 'souveraineté limitée' sur les ressources naturelles", New directions in international law, Essays in honour of Wolfgang Abendroth, Festschrift zu seinem 75. Geburtstag (Frankfurt and New York, Campus Verlag, 1982), p. 63-77.

"Souveraineté permanente sur les ressources et inégale répartition géographique des richesses du globe", foreword to Dominique Rosenberg, Le principe de sourveraineté des États sur les ressources naturelles (Paris, Bibliothèque de droit international, 1983).

"L'interpellation permanente", preface to Didier Ratsiraka, President of the Republic of Madagascar, Stratégies pour l'an 2000. Du Tiers-Monde à la troisième puissance mondiale (Paris, Editions Afrique-Asie-Amérique latine, 1983) p. 23-39.

"The non-aligned States", Encyclopaedia of Public International Law (Heidelberg, Max Planck Institute, 1985), vol. 9, p. 270-276.

"Les négociations globales", Droit et libertés à la fin du XX^{e} siècle: influence des données économiques et technologiques. Etudes offertes à Claude-Albert Colliard (Paris, Pédone, 1984), p. 45-62.

"L'admission d'un nouveau membre à l'Organisation de l'unité africaine", Le droit des peuples à disposer d'eux-mêmes. Méthodes d'analyse du droit international. Melanges en l'honneur de Charles Chaumont (Paris, Pédone, 1984), p. 35-58.

"Les aspects récents dé l'immunité de juridiction et d'exécution des États", remarks on the introductory statement of Ian Brownlie to the fourteenth Commission of the Institute of International Law, Yearbook of the Institute of International Law, vol. 62:II, Cairo session (1987), p. 105-124.

"Le prince souverain dans la Cité associative sous l'empire de la solidarité universelle", International Transnational Associations/Associations transnationales internationales (Brussels, 1985), No. 2, p. 68-76 and No. 3, p. 137-142.

"Eléments pour une Charte de déontologie de l'Espace. Activités militaires et civiles dans l'espace extra-atmosphérique", Table ronde sur la déontologie de l'espace, UNESCO, Paris, 16 December 1983.

"L'avenir du droit international dans un monde multiculturel", speech to the Colloquium of the Hague Academy of International Law/United Nations University, The Hague, 17-19 November 1983 (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1984), p. 192-198.

"Dimensions internationales des problèmes de développement", contribution to the Advisory Council for Scientific Research in Development Problems, Amsterdam, The Hague, September 1984.

"La victoire diplomatique et politique de l'Algérie du 20 juin 1960 (petite et grande histoire de l'adhésion de l'Algérie combattante aux Conventions de Genève de 1949 sur le droit humanitaire)", Revue algérienne des sciences juridiques, économiques et politiques, Algiers, December 1984, vol. 21, No. 4, p. 779-798.

"Algeria's diplomatic and political victory of 20 June 1960. History of Algeria's accession to the Geneva Conventions on international humanitarian law", Al-Thaqafa, monthly review of the Ministry of Culture, Algiers, No. 83, September-October 1984, p. 127-145 (in Arabic).

"Right to development and jus cogens", The Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States. Ten Years of Implementation, First Yugoslav International Seminar, Belgrade, 11-13 April 1985 (Institute of International Politics and Economics, Belgrade, 1986), p. 43-68.

"Quelques remarques sur les dimensions nouvelles de la criminalité et de la prévention du crime dans le contexte du développement: problèmes pour l'avenir", two contributions to the Interregional Preparatory Meeting for the Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, New Delhi, 22-26 April 1985.

"Paix, désarmement, développement", address to the Indian Society of International Law and to the Indian Council for Cultural Relations on the occasion of the fortieth anniversary of the United Nations, New Delhi, October 1985.

"Commentaire général de l'Article 1 (buts et principes) de la Charte des Nations Unies", La Charte des Nations Unies, edited by Jean-Pierre Cot and Alain Pellet (Paris, Economica; Brussels, Bruylant), 1985, p. 22-30 (also available in English and Japanese).

"Commentaire de l'Article 73", ibid., p. 1061-1075 (also available in English and Japanese).

"The ethical framework of modernization in contemporary society", address to the Tokyo Forum on Ethics of Human Survival, Proceedings, National Institute for Research Advancement, Tokyo, International Conference Report Series 1, 1985, p. 31-35.

"The right to development and jus cogens", Lesotho law journal, vol. 2, No. 2, 1986.

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"Les organisations internationales devant la Cour internationale de Justice: bilan et perspectives", paper presented by Mr. Bedjaoui to the Sixth Committee of the United Nations, 24 October 1994.

"Les ressources offertes par la fonction consultative de la Cour internationale de Justice: bilan et perspectives", paper presented to the Congress on International Public Law, United Nations, New York, 14 March 1995.

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"Quelques aspects des systèmes éducatifs comparés d'Europe occidentale et du monde arabe", paper presented to the Lutfia Rabbani Foundation, The Hague, 8 May 1995.

"Les tribunaux administratifs internationaux", Juris-classeur (Paris, 1958).

"Universalisme et régionalisme au sein de la Cour internationale de Justice: la constitution de chambres ad hoc", Colección de estudios jurídicos en homenaje al Prof. Dr. D. José Perez Montero, vol. I (1988), p. 155-171.

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Speech on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations, Institute of International Law, Lisbon session, 25 August 1995.

"The International Court of Justice: what will its future be?", statement made at the plenary meeting of the United Nations General Assembly at its fiftieth session on 12 October 1995.

"The legal adviser of the foreign ministry: an essential component of international judicial settlement", statement made at the informal meeting of legal advisers of the States Members of the United Nations, United Nations, New York, 12 October 1995.

"Africa and Asia respond to the International Court of Justice", statement made to the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, United Nations, New York, October 1995.

"The changing fortunes of the jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice", statement made to the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly (fiftieth session), United Nations, New York, 16 October 1995.

"The quality of education. Cooperation and exchange between Europe and the Middle East", opening address to the Euro-Arab Dialogue Forum VI, Lutfia Rabbani Foundation, The Hague, 6 November 1995.

"L'arbitre, ce personnage singulier", closing remarks at the colloquium on the status of the arbitrator, 12th joint colloquium on international arbitration ICC-AAA-ICSID, Paris, 1995.

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Personal data

Born on 3 May 1936 at Siirt, Turkey.

Married, with three children.

Studies

Pertevniyal Lyceum, Istanbul, 1954.

Graduate, Prizewinner, Faculty of Political Science, Ankara University.

Graduate, Faculty of Law, Ankara University.

Diploma from the Institute of Public Administration for Turkey and the Middle East.

Diploma in Law and Economic Sciences from the European University Centre of Nancy, France.

Professional activities

1959-1964	Administrative Assistant in the Office of the Governor of Ankara.
1964-	Barrister; member of the Ankara Bar Association.
1964-1970	Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.
1970-1975	Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Permanent Mission of Turkey to the United Nations, New York.
1975-1977	Senior Legal Counsellor, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.
1977-1979	Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Turkish Embassy, The Hague.
1980-1982	Counsellor for Legal Affairs, Permanent Mission of Turkey to the United Nations, New York.
1982-1985	Deputy Chief Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.
1984-1989	Judge at the European Nuclear Energy Tribunal, Paris.
1985-1989	Chief Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.
1989-1993	Ambassador of Turkey in Havana.

1 January 1992 Elected by the United Nations General Assembly as a member to the International Law Commission for a term of five years.

1993-1995 Ambassador of Turkey to Singapore.

1995- Ambassador-at-Large, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ankara.

September 1995 Member of the International Commission of Inquiry for Burundi.

International activities

Alternate member, Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1968.

Represented Turkey in the following:

Ninth (March 1968), tenth (November 1968) and twelfth (December 1969) sessions of the European Committee on Legal Cooperation.

First (November 1969) and second (March 1970) sessions of the Subcommittee of the European Committee on Legal Cooperation.

Second session of the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, Vienna, 1969.

First special session of the Commission on Narcotic Drugs, Geneva, 1970.

Committee for the Draft Convention on Travel Contracts, Strasbourg, 1970.

Ad Hoc Committee for an exchange of views on the report on the third session of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), Strasbourg, 1970.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the Diplomatic Conference on Travel Contracts, Brussels, 1970.

Symposium organized by the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR) on the pacific settlement of disputes, New York, 1973.

Twenty-fifth, twenty-sixth, twenty-eighth to thirtieth, thirty-third, thirty-fifth, thirty-sixth to forty-first and forty-fourth to forty-ninth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly and representative on the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the Assembly.

Twenty-eighth session of the Commission on Human Rights, New York, 1971.

Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism, New York, 1973.

Vice-President of the twentieth extraordinary session of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), Rome, 1973.

International Conference on Air Law, Rome, 1973.

Third to sixth sessions (1971-1974) of the Special Committee on the Definition of Aggression.

Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization, 1981 and 1982.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations, Vienna, 1975.

United Nations Water Conference, Mar Del Plata, Argentina, 1973.

First (1973), third (1975), fourth (1977), seventh (1978), eighth (1979), ninth (1980), tenth (1981) and eleventh (1982) sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.

Expert Committee on the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in respect of Treaties - Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 1978.

Special Committee on Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Principle of Non-Use of Force in International Relations, New York, 1980.

Ad Hoc Committee on Legal Aspects of Territorial Asylum and Refugees, Strasbourg, 1979.

Nineteenth session of the United Nations Committee on Applications for Review of Administrative Tribunal Judgements, New York, 1979.

First (1981) and second (1982) sessions of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention Against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries.

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts, Vienna, 1983.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the Second Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Seabed and the Ocean Floor and the Subsoil Thereof, Geneva, September 1983.

Listed Arbitrator of Regional Centre for Commercial Arbitration, Cairo, 1985-.

Head of the Turkish delegation to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) Group of Experts to pursue the examination and elaboration of a generally acceptable method for the peaceful settlement of disputes aimed at complementing existing methods, Athens, 1984.

Rapporteur of the Sixth (Legal) Committee at the thirty-ninth session of the United Nations General Assembly.

Judge at the European Nuclear Energy Tribunal, 1984-1989.

United Nations Conference for the Adoption of a Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, Vienna, 1988.

Head of the Turkish delegation in the Eighth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Havana, 1990.

Arbitrator on International Panel of Accredited Arbitrators for the Singapore International Arbitration Centre, 1993-.

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC), twenty-fourth (Kathmandu, 1985), and thirty-third (Tokyo, 1994) sessions.

Negotiations conducted on behalf of the Turkish Government

Member of the Turkish delegation to:

Negotiations between Turkey and Greece on the continental shelf of the Aegean Sea, 1975-1979.

Negotiations between Turkey and Greece on the airspace of the Aegean Sea, Paris, 1976.

Negotiations between Turkey and Bulgaria on the issues of determining the borderline at the mouth of the Mutludere/Rezovska river, the delimitation of the waters in Mutludere/Rezovsky Bay, the territorial sea and the continental shelf, Sofia, 1984.

Languages

French, English, Spanish

Biographical information may also be found in the Who's Who in the United Nations and in Euro Who's Who. Who is Who in the European Communities and Other European Organizations (EC/Brussels, Editions Delta), 4th and 5th eds.

KOOIJMANS, Pieter Hendrik

(Netherlands)

[Original: English, French and Spanish]

Born 6 July 1933

1955 Econ. B.

1957 LL.M. (with honours).

1964 Dr. Iuris, Free University, Amsterdam (with honours).

Career

1965-1973 Professor of Public International Law and European Law, Free University, Amsterdam

1973-1977 State Secretary for Foreign Affairs.

1978-1992 Professor of Public International Law, University of Leiden.

1993-1994 Minister for Foreign Affairs.

1995- Professor of Public International Law, University of Leiden.

Present functions

Chairman of the Board of the Carnegie Foundation.

Chairman of the Administrative Council of the Hague Academy of International Law.

Chairman of the Board of the Netherlands Disaster Relief Agency.

Chairman of the Supervisory Board of the Netherlands Refugee Foundation.

Chairman of the Netherlands Foundation (established by all political parties) for support to the new South Africa.

Chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Christian Democratic Party.

Member of the Steering Committee of the International Crisis Group.

Member of the Board of Editors of the Netherlands International Law Review.

Member and former Chairman of the Netherlands Branch of the International Law Association.

Associate Member of the Institut de droit international.

Member of the Advisory Committee on Questions of International Law (Ministry of Foreign Affairs).

Member of the Advisory Council on Questions of Peace and Security (Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Defence).

Previous functions

Member of the Netherlands delegation to the General Assembly of the United Nations (1967, Sixth Committee), Vice-Chairman (1973-1977), Chairman (1993).

Head of the Netherlands delegation to various sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1977), to the First Review Conference of the Non-Proliferation Treaty (1975), to the Geneva Diplomatic Conference on humanitarian law in armed conflict (1975) and to the United Nations Conference on Apartheid (1977).

Head of the Netherlands delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1982-1985, 1992.

Chairman of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1984-1985.

Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights on Questions relevant to Torture, 1985-1992.

Member of various United Nations and Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) missions to the former Yugoslavia, 1991-1992.

Vice-Chairman of the Evangelical Party (merged in 1980 with two other parties into the Christian Democratic Party).

Chairman of the Board of the Institute of Social Studies (postgraduate school on questions of development).

Chairman of the Board of the Netherlands Institute of Peace-related Issues.

Vice-Chairman of the Advisory Commission on Questions of Aliens (quasi-judicial body, Ministry of Justice).

Chairman of the Advisory Committee on Questions of Disarmament (Ministry of Foreign Affairs).

Member of the Advisory Defence Council (Ministry of Defence).

Member of various advisory commissions on the Codification of the Law of Aliens and of Refugees (Ministry of Justice).

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, 1976 and 1991.

Recent publications (selection)

"Human rights and inter-State dispute settlement", Leiden Journal of International Law, vol. 3., No. 3, December 1990, p. 87-98.

"Humanitarian law and the shadowland between civil war and civil strife", in: A. J. M. Delissen and Tanja, eds., Humanitarian law of armed conflict. Challenges ahead (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1991), p. 225-248.

"Enlargement of the concept 'Threat to the peace' in the development of the role of the Security Council", 1992 colloquium of the Hague Academy of International Law (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1993), p. 11-121.

"Who tolled the death-bell for compulsory Jurisdiction?", in: Realism in law-making (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1986), p. 71, 87.

Seventh report of the Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights on questions relevant to torture, January 1992, addendum on visit to Indonesia and East Timor, United Nations documents E/CN.4/1992/17 and Add.1, January 1992, 107 p. and 21.

"The international protection of the rights of minorities", in: The social construction of minorities and their cultural rights in Western Europe (April 1992), p. 83-95.

Report of the mission of the CSCE Rapporteur on human rights to Yugoslavia, February 1992, p. 3-16; annex.

"Maintaining the peace in the shadowland between the old and the new international orders", tenth Uhlenbeck Lecture, Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies, 1992, 20 p.

"The mountain produced a mouse. The CSCE Meeting of Experts on the peaceful settlement of disputes", Leiden Journal of International Law, February 1992, p. 91-97.

"State succession and the 1929 Warsaw Convention: A case study", Air and Space Law - de lege ferenda, Liber amicorum Prof. Mr. H. Wassenbergh, June 1992, p. 112-133.

"Zwijgt het recht als de Veiligheidsraad spreekt", Nederlands juristenblad, July 1992, p. 847-851 (a comment on the decision of the International Court of Justice in the Lockerbie case).

"The unification of Germany and international law" (together with Frans G. van der Dunk), Michigan Journal of International Law, vol. 12 (1991), p. 510-557.

"Inter-State dispute settlement in the field of human rights", in: Brus, Muller and Wiemer (eds.), The United Nations Decade of International Law. Reflections on international dispute settlement (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1991), p. 87-98.

/...

"The ban on torture. Legal and socio-political problems", in: Franz Matscher (ed.), The prohibition of torture and freedom of religion and conscience. Comparative aspects (Engel Verlag, 1990).

Internationaal publiekrecht in vogelvlucht (An introduction to public international law) (five editions: 1988, 1990, 1991, 1993, 1994).

"Human rights. Universal panacea? Some reflections on the so-called human rights of the third generation", Netherlands International Law Review 37 (1990), p. 315-329.

Human Rights in an Interdependent World (International Institute for Asian Studies, 1994), 14 p.

ORREGO VICUÑA, Francisco

(Chile)

[Original: Spanish]

Born in Santiago, Chile, on 12 April 1942.

Languages: English and French.

Education: Instituto Ramiro de Maeztu (Madrid); Lycée français (Cairo); Colegio de los Padres Franceses (Santiago).

Higher education: University of Chile School of Law; law degree and admission to Bar, 1965. Doctorate in international law, London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London.

Academic career

Professor of Public International Law at the University of Chile School of Law since 1970. Teaches the basic course in public international law and advanced courses in international environmental law, international economic law and the law of the sea.

Director of the Institute of International Studies (1974-1983) of the University of Chile. Professor at the Institute since 1974.

Visiting Professor at the Hague Academy of International Law: external programme for Latin America (Bogotá, 1968); symposium on legal aspects of economic integration (The Hague, 1971); course on the exclusive economic zone (The Hague, 1986); external programme for Latin America (Santiago, 1991); symposium on the United Nations Security Council (The Hague, 1992).

Visiting Professor in the Department of Political Science of Stanford University (Tinker professorship): course on regional organizations in Latin America (December 1980-March 1981).

Visiting Professor in the Faculty of Law of the Paris University of Law, Economics and Social Sciences (Paris II), October-December 1988.

Visiting Professor at the Institute of Higher International Studies (Paris, November 1988).

Visiting Professor at the University of Miami School of Law (January-April 1994).

Visiting Professor at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), Organization of American States (OAS), Inter-American Juridical Committee, Inter-American Institute of International Legal Studies, Institute for Latin American Integration (INTAL), Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (inter-American study group on problems of international law).

Gave lectures or participated in seminars at the invitation of the following institutions: Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA), Central American Common Market (CACM), Central American Institute of Comparative Law, American Society of International Law (ASIL), California Institute of International Studies, Tulane University, Southern Methodist University, University of Rhode Island, University of Georgia, University of Nice, University of the West Indies (Trinidad), University of São Paulo, Central University of Venezuela, Andrés Bello Catholic University, University of the Andes (Bogotá), University of Malta (International Ocean Institute), University of Sophia (Tokyo), University of Hawaii, East-West Center (Honolulu), Institute of South-East Asian Studies (Singapore), Stanford University, World Affairs Council (San Francisco), Atlantic Conference (Chicago Council for International Relations), Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (Beijing), Australian Institute of International Affairs (Sydney), Pacific Science Association (PSA), University of Paris, Diplomatic Academy of Spain, London School of Economics and Political Science, Council for International Relations (New York), Law of the Sea Institute, Spanish Institute of International Relations, Argentine Council for International Relations, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, University of Siena, University of Iowa School of Law.

Has participated in research programmes or carried out advisory functions with the following institutions: LAFTA, CACM, OAS, IDB, Inter-American Council of Commerce and Production, United Nations, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Pacific Forum, Tinker Foundation, Ford Foundation, Fridtjof Nansen Institute (Oslo).

Academic associations

Associate of the Institute of International Law, Basel, 1991-. Rapporteur on the subject of liability in international environmental law.

Member of the Hispano-Luso-American Institute of International Law, 1994-; associate since 1974.

Associate member of the Sociedad Argentina de Derecho Internacional (1975).

Member of the Sociedad Chilena de Derecho Internacional 1979-. Diploma of Distinction, 1980.

Member of the American Society of International Law (ASIL).

Member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Member of the Société française pour le droit international (SFDI).

Member of the Academic Council of the Latin American Program, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., 1982-1984.

Member of the Research Council, Pacific Forum (Honolulu).

Member of the Board of Directors of the Law of the Sea Institute, 1986-1991.

President of the Chilean Branch of the International Law Association, 1982-.

Director of the Chilean chapter of the International Society for Development, 1982-1992.

Member of the Academia Chilena de Ciencias Sociales, Políticas y Morales, 1983-. President-elect of the Academia, 1995. Correspondent of the Real Academia Española de Ciencias Sociales, Políticas y Morales.

Member of the Royal Geographical Society of the United Kingdom.

Member of the Royal Institution of the United Kingdom.

First prize in the national competition organized by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) in honour of the centennial of the birth of Rabindranath Tagore, 1961.

President of the Consejo Chileno para las Relaciones Internacionales, 1989-1993.

Grand Cross of the Piana Order of the Holy See, 1985.

Professional career

Judge of the World Bank Administrative Tribunal, 1992-.

Vice-President of the Chilean delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1982); Chairman of the delegation, 1979-1981.

Chairman of the Chilean delegation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Jamaica, 1983.

Member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee, 1978-1979.

Chairman of the Chilean delegation to the Inter-American Specialized Conference on Private International Law, Panama, 1975.

Senior Legal Adviser, Department of Legal Affairs, OAS, 1965-1969, 1972-1974.

Executive Secretary of the Inter-American Peace Committee, 1965-1969, 1972-1974.

Legal adviser to the Central American Ministers for Foreign Affairs who mediated in the conflict between El Salvador and Honduras, 1969. Subsequently,

acted as legal adviser to the Committee designated by the thirteenth Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of OAS.

Legal adviser to the OAS observer mission sent to Belize by agreement between the Governments of Guatemala and the United Kingdom, 1972.

Member of the Commission of Jurists for the settlement of disputes in the Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA) and the Latin American Integration Association (LAIA), 1978-.

Member of the list of jurists for the settlement of disputes under the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1981-.

Chairman of the Chilean delegation for the negotiation of the border dispute with Argentina, 1978.

Member of the Chilean Commission for Papal Mediation between Chile and Argentina, 1979-1985.

Ambassador to the United Kingdom, 1983-1985.

Member of the Editorial Board of the newspaper El Mercurio, 1979-1983.

Member of the Board of Directors of the Fulbright Commission for Educational Exchange between Chile and the United States, 1977-1983, 1988-1990.

President of the Chilean-North American Cultural Institute, 1989-1991.

Member of the Commission for the Settlement of Disputes between Chile and the United States, 1990-.

Member of the Panel of Arbitrators and Conciliators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), by appointment of the President of the World Bank, 1995.

Publications

Books

La integración política (Editorial Jurídica de Chile, 1966).

Derecho de la integración latinoamericana (in collaboration) (Buenos Aires, Editorial Depalma, 1969).

América Latina y la cláusula de la nación más favorecida (in collaboration) (Santiago, 1972).

Chile y el derecho del mar (Editorial Andrés Bello, 1972).

Tendencias del derecho del mar contemporáneo (in collaboration) (Buenos Aires, Editorial El Ateneo, 1974).

Ensayos sobre derecho internacional económico (in collaboration) (Mexico City, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1975), 2 vols.

Los fondos marinos y oceánicos (Santiago, Editorial Andrés Bello, 1976).

Nuevas perspectivas del derecho internacional (in collaboration) (University of Chile Institute of International Studies, 1982), 3 vols.

The exclusive economic zone. A Latin American perspective (Westview Press, 1984).

Antarctic resources policy (in collaboration) (Cambridge University Press, 1983).

Antarctic mineral exploitation. The emerging legal framework (Cambridge University Press, 1988).

Chile y Argentina: nuevos enfoques para una relación constructiva (Consejo Chileno para las Relaciones Internacionales, 1989).

The exclusive economic zone. Regime and legal nature under international law (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

La zone économique exclusive dans la législation et pratique des États (Paris, Éditions ede l'IHEI/Pedone, 1990).

La zona económica exclusiva: regimen y naturaleza jurídica en el derecho internacional (Editorial Jurídica de Chile, 1991).

El derecho internacional de la Antártica (Editorial Dolmen, 1994).

Articles published in international law reviews and other publications

"Developments in the Latin American Free Trade Association" Proceedings of the American Society of International Law (Washington, 1967).

"Contemporary international law in the economic integration of Latin America", Académie de droit international, 1971 symposium, Les aspects juridiques de l'intégration économique (Leiden, Sijthoff, 1973).

"Some international law problems posed by the nationalization of the copper industry by Chile", American journal of international law, vol. 67, No. 5, October 1973.

"La création d'une cour de justice dans le Groupe andin", Cahiers de droit européen (Brussels), Nos. 1-2, 1974.

"Chilean policies on the law of the sea", in: Ralph Zacklin, ed., The changing law of the sea (Leiden, Sijthoff, 1974).

"The problems faced by the less developed countries dealing with multinational corporations", The future of the United States multinational corporation, (University Press of Virginia, 1975).

"The international regulation of valuation standards and processes. A re-examination of third world perspectives", in: Richard B. Lillich, ed., The valuation of nationalized property in international law (University of Virginia Press, 1976), vol. III.

"Individual rights and the State in foreign affairs. The case of Chile", in: Lauterpacht and Collier, eds., Individual rights and the State in foreign affairs (Praeger, 1977).

"The economic integration of Latin America", in: Eric Stein, Peter Hay and Michael Waelbroeck, European Community Law and Institutions, The Bobbs-Merril Co., 1977.

"Les négotiations entre le Chili et la Bolivie a l'égard d'un accés souverain à la mer" (in collaboration) Annuaire français de droit international, 1977.

"The regime for the exploitation of the seabed mineral resources. A Latin American view", Lawyer of the Americas, 1978.

"La législation nationale pour l'exploitation des fonds des mers: l'incompatibilité avec le droit international", Annuaire français de droit international, 1978.

"The control of multinational enterprises", in: Georges Modelski, ed., Transnational corporations and world order (Freeman, 1979).

"L'Antarctique et le droit de la mer" (in collaboration), Revue générale de droit international public, 1980.

"New approaches to economic integration in Latin America", Europa-Archiv, No. 14 (Bonn, 1981).

"Le régime d'exploration et de l'exploitation des fonds marins", in: René-Jean Dupuy and Daniel Vignes, Traité du nouveau droit de la mer (1985; English ed., 1992).

"Antarctic conflict and international cooperation" in: U.S. Polar Research Board, Antarctic Treaty System. An assessment (1986).

"La zone économique exclusive: Régime et nature juridique en droit international", Recueil des cours de l'Académie de droit international, 1986-IV.

"The Antarctic Treaty System. A viable alternative for the development of resource-oriented policies"; in: Gillian Triggs, ed., The Antarctic Treaty System (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

"À la recherche d'un nouveau rôle pour l'Organisation des États américains: le protocole d'amendements de 1985 de la Charte". Annuaire français de droit international, 1988.

"New approaches to offshore jurisdiction in Antarctica", in: S. Chopra and C. Joyner, eds., The Antarctic Treaty Regime, Nijhoff, 1988.

"The contribution of the exclusive economic zone to the law of maritime delimitation", German yearbook of international law, 1988.

"Air traffic in Antarctica - the need for a legal regime". In Rudiger Wolfrum, ed., Antarctic challenge III, 1988.

"International ocean law developments in the South-East Pacific. The case of Chile". Twenty-first Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, Honolulu, 1989.

The deep seabed mining regime. Terms and conditions for its renegotiation (Paris, Intergovernmental Council of Copper Exporting Countries (CIPEC), 1989).

"El régimen de los minerales de los fondos marinos: términos y condiciones de una renegociación", Estudios internacionales, January-March 1989.

"La interpretación judicial del régimen de la zona económica exclusiva: el caso del filetaje en el Golfo de San Lorenzo". Sociedad Chilena de Derecho Internacional, Estudios, 1989.

"La consolidación de la política antártica", in: Heraldo Múñoz, ed., Chile: Política exterior para la democracia (1989).

"El derecho del mar en el sistema del Tratado Antártico: su evolución a la luz de los regímenes de recursos", in: Temas de derecho internacional, Homenaje a Frida M. Pfirter de Armas Barea (Buenos Aires, 1989).

"The Antarctic minerals regime in international law", in: L. Caflish and F. Tanner, eds., The polar regions and their strategic significance (Geneva, 1989).

"Trade relations between Latin America and the Asia Pacific countries" (International Institute for Development, 1989).

"Pacific cooperation: the view from Latin America", The Pacific Review, vol. 2, No. 1, 1989.

"Relaciones económicas de América Latina, Chile y los países del Pacífico asiático", in: Sergio Valdivieso and Eduardo Gálvez, eds., Chile en la Cuenca del Pacífico (1989).

"Nouvelles dispositions pour le rétablissement de la paix et de la sécurité dans le cadre du droit international: le groupe d'observateurs des Nations Unies en Amérique centrale", Annuaire français de droit international, 1989.

"The role of the International Court of Justice and other tribunals in the development of the law of maritime delimitation", Proceedings of the Law of the Sea Institute, 1990.

"Diplomatic and consular immunities and human rights", International and comparative law quarterly, 1991.

"Decision-making for the implementation of CCAMLR. An assessment of its effectiveness", in: Willy Ostreng, ed., The Antarctic Treaty System in world politics (The Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 1991).

"International cooperation in salmon fisheries and a comparative law perspective of the salmon and ocean ranching industry", Proceedings of the Law of the Sea Institute, 1991.

"State practice and national legislation relating to the exclusive economic zone, the continental shelf and straits used for international navigation: basic trends", in: Rudiger Wolfrum, ed., The law of the sea. The continuing search for a universal regime (1991).

"South American-US relations. Regional limits and global understandings", International Institute for Strategic Studies, Adelphi Papers, No. 256, 1991.

"The protection of the Antarctic environment", International Antarctic Research Project, No. 5 (The Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 1992).

"State responsibility, liability and remedial measures under international law. New criteria for environmental protection", in: Edith Brown Weiss, ed., Environmental Change and International Law (1992).

"Toward an effective management of high seas fisheries and the settlement of the pending issues of the law of the sea", Ocean development and international law, 1993.

"The 'Presential Sea': defining coastal States special interests in high seas fisheries and other activities". German yearbook of international law, 1993.

"De Vitoria a las nuevas políticas de conservación y aprovechamiento de los recursos vivos del mar", in: Araceli Mangas, ed., La Escuela de Salamanca y el derecho internacional en América: del pasado al futuro (Salamanca, 1993).

"Las nuevas funciones de las Naciones Unidas en el mantenimiento de la paz y seguridad internacionales". Universidad Complutense de Madrid, summer courses, Almería, 1993.

"La 'Mer de présence': un nouveau développement en droit international à l'égard de la pêche en haute mer", Espaces et ressources maritimes, No. 7, (Paris), 1993.

"The Protocol on environmental protection to the Antarctic Treaty. The question of effectiveness", International Antarctic Research Project, No. 7 (The Fridtjof Nansen Institute, 1994).

"The settlement of disputes and conflict resolution in the context of a revitalized role for the United Nations Security Council", in: René-Jean Dupuy, ed., The development of the role of the Security Council (Hague Academy of International Law, 1994).

"New approaches under international law to the issue of high seas fisheries", in: Estudios en honor de Eduardo Jiménez de Aréchaga (Montevideo, 1994).

"The implementation of the international law of human rights by the Judiciary. New trends in the light of the Chilean experience", in: The Implementation of the international law of human rights (University of Siena, 1994).

"La aplicación de la Convención de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar en el derecho y la práctica de América Latina", in: Curso de derecho internacional de la Universidad del País Vasco (Vitoria Gasteiz, 1994).

"The implementation of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Latin America and the Caribbean". United Nations, Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, 1994.

"The changing international law of global commons". Proceedings of a conference held at Siena (Oxford University Press, 1994).

"The international law of joint development zones", Pacem in Maribus, 1994.

"The distinguished contribution of F. V. García-Amador to the development of international law", Inter-American Law Review, University of Miami, 1994.

PASTOR RIDRUEJO, José Antonio

(Spain)

[Original: English/French/
Spanish]

I

Born in Zaragoza, Spain, on 6 December 1932.

Bachelor of Laws (1954) and LL.D. ("Doctor en Derecho") (1959), University of Zaragoza, in both cases cum laude.

Diploma from the Hague Academy of International Law, 1960.

Participant in the Research Centre of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1960.

Assistant Professor, University of Zaragoza, 1960-1970.

Professor ("Catedrático") of Public International Law at the universities of Murcia (1970-1974), Zaragoza (1974-1978) and Complutense of Madrid (1978-).

Director of the International Law Department, Complutense University, Madrid, 1980 and 1986.

Lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law, University Institute for High International Studies, Geneva, Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, San José de Costa Rica, Foreign Service School, Madrid, Mexican Bar Association and in other institutions in several countries.

Languages: Spanish, French, English.

II

Member of:

Institute of International Law;

Instituto Hispano-luso-americano de Derecho Internacional;

Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional;

Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales.

President of:

Spanish Centre of Space Law (Madrid);

Real Instituto de Estudios Europeos (Zaragoza).

III

Member of the Spanish delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, 1973-1982.

Special Representative for El Salvador of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1981-1992.

Head of the International Legal Department of the Spanish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, 1986-.

Member of the Spanish delegation at the United Nations General Assembly (Sixth Committee), 1987-.

Representative of Spain at numerous legal meetings of the United Nations, the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe, the Council of Europe and the European Union.

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, 1987-.

Member of the Valletta Mechanism for the settlement of disputes, 1991-.

Agent of the Kingdom of Spain in the Fisheries Jurisdiction Case before the International Court of Justice, 1995-.

IV

Books

La protección a la población civil en tiempo de guerra (Zaragoza, 1960).

La jurisprudencia del Tribunal Internacional de La Haya. Sistematización y comentarios (Madrid, 1962).

La explotación de los fondos marinos más allá de la jurisdicción nacional (Valladolid, 1975).

Lecciones de derecho internacional público (Madrid, 1981, 1983, 1985).

Curso de derecho internacional público y organizaciones internacionales (Madrid, 1994), 5th ed.

V

Articles and essays

"Contribución al estudio del derecho humanitario bélico. Concepto, contenido y naturaleza", Revista española de derecho militar, No. 7 (Madrid, 1959).

"La jurisprudencia del Tribunal Internacional de Justicia", en: Libro homenaje al profesor Legaz Lacambra (Santiago de Compostela, 1960).

"Principios generales del derecho y principios del derecho internacional", en: Libro homenaje al profesor Sancho Izquierdo (Zaragoza, 1960).

"El Sinkiang, fuente de tensiones entre China y la Unión Soviética", Revista de política internacional (Madrid), abril 1960.

"Convenciones europeas en materia jurídica y social", Instituciones europeas (Zaragoza), 1960.

"Los efectos de los acuerdos internacionales respecto de los terceros", Revista española de derecho internacional, vol. XIII, No. 3 (Madrid), 1960.

"Los delitos contra el derecho de gentes en el Código de Justicia Militar", Revista española de derecho militar, No. 10 (Madrid), 1961.

"La Comunidad europea de energía atómica", Memoria de la Academia aragonesa de Ciencias sociales (Zaragoza), 1961.

"El Derecho actual de la guerra y sus perspectivas", Primeras jornadas de derecho penal militar y derecho de la guerrá (Valladolid, 1961).

"Un caso de cuestión previa en la jurisprudencia española: la sentencia del Tribunal Supremo de 10 de octubre de 1960", Temis, No. 10 (Zaragoza), 1961.

"La Convención de Viena de 1961 sobre relaciones diplomáticas y la codificación del derecho internacional", Revista española de derecho internacional, XV, Nos. 1 and 2, 1962.

"La estructuración jurídica del universo atlántico", Temis, No. 12 (Zaragoza), 1962.

"La prensa y la protección de los derechos humanos en el mundo occidental", Prensa y convivencia internacional (Barcelona, 1964).

"La estipulación y la eficacia interna de los tratados en derecho español", Revista española de derecho internacional, XVII, No. 1, 1964.

"Jurisprudencia española sobre cuestiones de derecho internacional público" (1962), Revista española de derecho internacional, XVII, No. 3, 1964.

"El arbitraje y el derecho internacional privado de la coexistencia", Revista española de derecho internacional, XVIII, No. 1, 1965.

"La sentencia del Tribunal de La Haya de 24 de julio de 1964: excepciones preliminares en el caso de la 'Barcelona Traction'", Temis, No. 17 (Zaragoza), 1965.

"El fraude de ley en el derecho interregional español", Revista española de derecho internacional, XIX, No. 1, 1966.

"Nota a la sentencia del Tribunal Supremo de 5 de julio de 1965", Revista española de derecho internacional, XIX, No. 4, 1966.

"La ley aplicable al fondo de las obligaciones contractuales en el derecho internacional privado español", Revista española de derecho internacional, XX, No. 1, 1967.

"Naturaleza de la paz a la luz del concilio", Révue de droit pénal militaire et droit de la querre (Brussels), 1, 1967.

"Algunos aspectos de la influencia del turismo en el desarrollo del derecho internacional privado franco-español", Anuario hispano-luso-americano de derecho internacional, No. 3, 1967.

"La doctrine rebus sic stantibus à la Conférence de Vienne de 1968 sur le droit des traités", Annuaire suisse de droit international, vol. XXV, 1969.

"Aspectos conflictuales y jurisdiccionales del derecho internacional privado español del trabajo", en: Libro homenaje al profesor Sela Sampil (Oviedo, 1969).

"La sentencia del Tribunal de La Haya de 5 de febrero de 1970 y la responsabilidad internacional por actos judiciales", Revista española de derecho internacional, XXIII, 1970.

"El acuerdo preferencial entre España y la Comunidad Económica Europea" (Murcia, 1971).

"La faillite en droit international privé", Recueil des cours de l'Academie de droit international de La Haye, 1971-1.

"La determinación del contenido del ius cogens", report presented to the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, Madrid, 1972.

"Los efectos atenuados en el derecho español de las instituciones extranjeras contrarias al orden público", Anuario de la Academia matritense del Notariado, 1974.

"La jurisprudencia internacional y la fundamentación del derecho de gentes", Anuario del Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, 1974.

"La solución de controversias en la IIIa Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", Revista española de derecho internacional, 1977-1.

"Consideraciones sobre la IIIa Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", Anuario español de derecho internacional, v. III, 1976.

"La Convención europea de los derechos del hombre y el ius cogens internacional", Libro homenaje al profesor Miaja de la Muela (1979).

"La compatibilité des accords de pêche conclus par l'Espagne avec son entrée dans la CEE", in: L'adhésion d'Espagne à la CEE (Louvain, 1979).

"La explotación de la zona internacional de los fondos marinos: reflexiones sobre el sistema paralelo", Revista de la Asociación nacional de abogados (México), 1980.

"Los derechos humanos en la Conferencia sobre seguridad y cooperación en Europa", Fomento social, No. 139, 1980.

"Los Estados industrializados medios, nuevo grupo de intereses en la IIIa Conferencia de las Naciones Unidas sobre el Derecho del Mar", Revista de estudios internacionales, 1980, 4.

"Relaciones pesqueras entre España y la Comunidad Económica Europea: la compatibilidad del régimen comunitario interino con los acuerdos particulares entre España y Francia. Comentarios a las sentencias del Tribunal Comunitario de 8 de diciembre de 1981", Revista de instituciones europeas, 1982-2.

"Aspectos jurídicos, internacionales de la construcción de una comunicación fija a través del Estrecho de Gibraltar", Coloquio de Madrid, 1982.

"La función del Relator Especial de la Comisión de Derechos Humanos de la ONU en el caso de El Salvador", Revista del Instituto Inter-Americano de Derechos Humanos, julio-diciembre 1985.

"La zona internacional de los fondos marinos como patrimonio común de la humanidad: alcance real del principio", en: Estudios en honor de don Antonio Truyol y Serra (Madrid, 1986).

"España y la pesca marítima en el Acta de adhesión a las Comunidades Europeas", Revista de instituciones europeas, 1986.

"Los Protocolos adicionales de 1977 y su ratificación", I Jornados de derecho internacional humanitario (Sevilla), 1988.

"Protocolos de Ginebra de 1977 sobre derecho internacional humanitario, derecho internacional general y ius cogens internacional", II Jornados de derecho internacional humanitario (Sevilla), 1989.

"El mecanismo CSCE sobre solución de controversias", Revista española de derecho internacional, 1991-2.

"La construcción de un enlace fijo a través del Estrecho de Gibraltar: problemas jurídico-internacionales de la navegación marítima y aerea", Coloquio hispano-marroquí (Madrid), 1992.

"Les procédures publiques spéciales de la Commission des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies", Recueil des cours de l'Academie de droit international de La Haye, 1991, v. 228.

"The Spanish declaration of acceptance of the compulsory jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice", Spanish yearbook of international law, 1991.

"La protección internacional de los derechos humanos y la cooperación para el desarrollo", report presented to the Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional, Madrid, 1992.

"La jurisdicción rampante de los Estados ribereños sobre la pesca en alta mar", en: Libro homenaje al profesor Diez de Velasco (Madrid, 1993).

"El deber de la comunidad internacional de socorrer a las poblaciones y grupos humanos en situación de sufrimiento", III Jornadas de derecho internacional humanitario (Sevilla), 1995.

REZEK, Francisco

(Brazil)

[Original: English]

Personal data

Born in Cristina, Minas Gerais, Brazil, 18 January 1944.

Married (1971) to Myreia de Palma Castro Rezek, with four children.

Official address: Supremo Tribunal Federal
Praça dos Três Poderes
70.175-900 Brasilia, D.F., Brazil
Tel. (61) 224.3229

Home address: S.Q.S.313-B-601
70.382-020 Brasilia, D.F., Brazil
Tel. (61) 245.3308

Academic qualifications

LL.B. (1966), D.E.S. (1967), Federal University of Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte.

Docteur de l'Université de Paris - Sorbonne, 1970.

Diploma in Law, University of Oxford, 1979.

Extension courses, seminars and research programmes: Harvard University, 1965; The Hague Academy of International Law, 1968, 1970.

University career

Professor of International Law and Constitutional Law at the University of Brasilia, 1971-, Chairman of the Department of Law, 1974-1976, Dean of Faculty of Social Studies, 1978-1979.

Professor of International Law at Rio Branco Institute (official diplomatic school of Brazil), 1976-.

Professor at The Hague Academy of International Law, 1986.

Chairman of conferences, lecturer, and examiner in contests for professorship at the major Brazilian universities, 1971-.

Legal career

Attorney of the Republic before the Supreme Court of Brazil, 1972-1979; Deputy Attorney-General of the Republic, 1979-1983.

Justice of the Supreme Court of Brazil, appointed by the President with the approval of the Senate: March 1983, at the age of 39. Resigned in March 1990. Appointed again in April 1992, for life.

Government service

Foreign Minister of Brazil, 1990-1992.

Published works

Brazil

A number of monographs and other legal studies published in Brazilian specialized periodicals.

The law of treaties (Rio de Janeiro, Forense, 1984) (in Portuguese), 622 p.

Public international law (São Paulo, Saraiva, 1989, 1991, 1993, 1994 and 1995, 411 p.

Abroad

Droit des traites: particularités des actes constitutifs d'organisations internationales (The Hague), 1968.

La conduite des relations internationales dans le droit constitionnel latino-américain (Paris, 1970).

"Aspectos elementares do Estatuto da Igualdade"; 277 Boletim do Ministério da Justica, No. 277 (Lisbon, 1978).

"Reciprocity as a basis of extradition; 52 British Year Book of International Law, vol. 52 (Oxford, 1981).

"Protection of the victims of armed conflicts: wounded, sick and shipwrecked; in, International dimensions of humanitarian law (London, UNESCO/Institut Henry Dunant, 1988) (French edition: Paris, Pedone, 1986).

"Le droit international de la nationalité", in Recueil des cours de l'Academie de droit international de La Haye, vol. 198 (1986).

ROBINSON, Patrick Lipton

(Jamaica)

[Original: English]

Date of birth	29 January 1944.
Present post	Deputy Solicitor General, Attorney General's Department, Jamaica.
Education	
1972	LL.M., (Kings College, University of London) - International Law in Law of Treaties, Law of Armed Conflict, Air and Space Law.
1970	Certificate, Hague Academy of International Law - research on Law of Treaties Certificate, teaching session.
1968	Barrister at Law, Middle Temple (United Kingdom).
1964	B.A., London/University College of the West Indies - General Degree in English, Latin, Economics.
Awards	
1971	Awarded United Kingdom Commonwealth Scholarship to read for LL.M. in International Law.
1970	Awarded United Nations Fellowship in International Law to the Academy of International Law, The Hague.
Positions held	
1986-	Deputy Solicitor General, Attorney General's Department, Jamaica.
1982-	Accredited representative to the annual session of the General Assembly of the United Nations.
1982	Accredited representative to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea.
1980	Member of Jamaica's national group established under the Statute of the International Court of Justice to nominate candidates for election to the Court.
1977-1986	Senior Assistant Attorney General and Director of the Division of International Law in the Attorney General's Department, Jamaica.

1975-1977	Assistant Attorney General.
1973-1975	Crown Counsel, Attorney General's Department.
1972-1973	Legal Adviser in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Jamaica.
1968-1971	Crown Counsel, Director of Public Prosecutions, Jamaica.
1964-1966	Graduate Teacher of English and Sportsmaster at Kingston College, Jamaica.

Membership of, and posts held in international bodies

1996	Vice President of the Organization of American States (OAS) Specialized Conference on the Inter-American Convention against Corruption.
1996	Member of International Bioethics Committee of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
1995	Appointed as a foreign member of the Truth and Justice Commission of Haiti, following consultations between the Government of Haiti, the United Nations and OAS.
1991-	Member of the International Law Commission (ILC); member of ILC Working Group on a drafting statute for an international criminal court; Working Group on international liability for injurious consequences arising out of acts not prohibited by international law; ILC Drafting Committee on the draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind.
1987-1995	Member of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
1991-1995	Rapporteur for the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights for the drafting of a legal instrument on the rights of indigenous people; produced legal instrument in 1995 for the consideration of OAS members and indigenous peoples.
1992-1995	Rapporteur for the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights in respect of Haiti, United States of America, Canada, Grenada and Trinidad and Tobago.
1991	Chairman, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
1990-1991	First Vice Chairman, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.
1986	Chairman of the twelfth session of the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations.

1981 — Chairman of the Credentials Committee at the OAS Conference for the adoption of the Caracas Convention on Extradition.

Professional experience

1972- — Principal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade and other ministries on matters relating to international law; and Jamaica's representative in treaty negotiations at the United Nations multilateral, regional and subregional levels.

1972- — Counsel for the Attorney General in constitutional, industrial relations and other cases before the Supreme Court, the Court of Appeal and the Privy Council. Prosecuted the first extradition case in Jamaica and has represented the Attorney General in practically all extradition cases brought before the Full Court of the Supreme Court at the level of habeas corpus proceedings since 1962. Responsible for:

Formulation of Jamaica's policy regarding the negotiation of treaties relating to bilateral investment; maritime delimitation; fishing; intellectual property (copyright, trade marks, patent); the environment, particularly maritime pollution; technical assistance and cooperation; privileges and immunities; and other matters relating to international law;

Advising on Jamaica's ratification of such treaties;

Negotiation of such treaties.

1972- — Legal Adviser to the Government of Jamaica on matters relating to the Caribbean Common Market.

1991, 1995 — Appeared for the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights in cases before the Inter-American Court on Human Rights.

1996 — External Examiner for the course, "Selected issues in international law" at the University of West Indies, M.Sc. Government Degree.

Chairmanship of treaty negotiating delegations

1993- — Chairman of the Jamaican delegation negotiating a Treaty for Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters with Canada.

1991-	Chairman of the Jamaican delegation which negotiated maritime delimitation treaties with Colombia and Cuba and which is negotiating a similar treaty with the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (in respect of the Cayman Islands) and with Nicaragua.
1992-1994	Chairman of the Jamaican delegation which negotiated a Treaty for Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters with the United States of America.
1989-	Chairman of the Jamaican delegation which negotiated bilateral investment treaties with the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Italy, France, Germany, the United States, Argentina and China and which is currently negotiating a similar treaty with Canada.
1982-1983	Chairman of the Jamaican delegation which negotiated the 1983 Extradition treaty with the United States.

Diplomatic experience and conferences

Represented Jamaica in the following:

1996	Specialized Conference held at Caracas to adopt the Inter-American Convention against Corruption.
1972-	Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly of the United Nations.
1972-	Negotiations for the establishment of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) and Common Market, and at meetings relating to the work of those bodies.
1994	Negotiations for the establishment of the Association of Caribbean States.
1991-1993	OAS Working Group responsible for the drafting of the OAS Inter-American Convention on Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters.
1986	Meeting of Commonwealth Law Ministers, Zimbabwe.
1986	Commonwealth Law Conference, Jamaica.
1986	Working Group of the United Nations Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of an International Convention on the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries.
1985	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) Working Group on the New International Economic Order.

1985	Regional Latin American meeting on the Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations, Buenos Aires.
1983-1986	Special session of the Commission on Transnational Corporations on the drafting of a Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations.
1983	Annual session of UNCITRAL.
1983	Working Group on the drafting of an international convention on the rights of migrant workers.
1983-1984	Meetings of Commonwealth Law Ministers, Sri Lanka.
1982	CARICOM meeting to prepare Guidelines for CARICOM States in the elaboration of bilateral investment protection treaties.
1981	OAS Conference which adopted the Caracas Convention on Extradition.
1977	Negotiations for the Declaration against Apartheid in Sports.
1979	Conference of the American Association of Jurists, Kingston.
1978, 1980	United Nations committees established under the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.
1975	Conference held in Panama establishing the Latin American Economic System (SELA).
1974-1982	All sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea; representative of Jamaica on the Second Committee (limits of national jurisdiction).
1974	Meeting of the Group of 77 on the law of the sea, Nairobi.
1973	United Nations Seabed Committee, Geneva.
1959	New York Mirror World Youth Forum.

Participated in a personal capacity in the following:

1995	United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) Expert Group Workshop on international environmental law aiming at sustainable development.

1993	Workshop sponsored by UNEP and the Inter-American Development Bank, on environmental conventions and legislation in Latin America, held at Mexico City.
1992	Symposium on an international criminal court or jurisdiction, sponsored by the International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences.
1991	On behalf of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, in a workshop on the rights of indigenous peoples, held at Mexico City.
1989	Member of the Advisory Committee of the Caribbean Law Institute Treaties Project for the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States (OECS).
1987	Member, UNEP Working Group of Legal Experts on Environmental Law - Environmental Impact Assessment.
1986	At the Montreaux Round Table Conference on the United Nations Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations.

Consultancies

1990	Consultant expert for the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations; prepared paper on guidelines for the OECS in negotiating bilateral investment treaties.
1988	Consultant Legal Adviser for the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation (CFTC) to the Government of Saint Kitts and Nevis in the delimitation of its maritime boundary with Antigua and Barbuda.
1988	UNEP consultant responsible for the drafting of a Protocol on specially protected areas and wildlife for the wider Caribbean region.
1987	Commonwealth Secretariat (CFTC) Consultant Legal Adviser to the Government of the Solomon Islands in the delimitation of its maritime boundary with Vanuatu.
1985-1988	Legal Consultant to the Jamaican National Export Corporation.
1985	Consultant expert for the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations; prepared paper on the position of developing countries on the question of a reference to international law in the formulation of the Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations.

Lectures and seminars

1994	Paper for Jamaica Bar Association Seminar on new features of the 1991 Extradition Act (of Jamaica) and other extradition issues.
1993	To the Graduate School of International Studies in Geneva, on the law of the sea: some issues relating to the Caribbean.
1991	Presentation on the work of the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights to:
	The University of Saint Thomas, Miami, United States.
	African Commission on Human Rights, Gambia.
1990	Seminar leader on treaties, sponsored by the Caribbean Law Institute; presented paper on treaty negotiation, drafting and entry into force.
1988	Seminar leader on bilateral investment protection treaties, sponsored by the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations, in Trinidad and Tobago, for the Caribbean.
1985	Seminar leader on the reporting functions under human rights conventions at the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR); sponsored seminar in Barbados for Caribbean diplomatic and legal officers.
1984	Seminar leader on the law of the sea at the Commonwealth Secretariat; sponsored seminar in Jamaica for fisheries officers in the Caribbean.
1983	Seminar leader at the Commonwealth Secretariat; sponsored seminar in Trinidad and Tobago for young diplomatic officers in the Caribbean.
1982	Presentation at seminar sponsored by the Geological Society and the Jamaica Society of Scientists and Technologists, on main issues in the law of the sea.

Research and publications

1993	"Treaty negotiation, drafting, ratification and accession by CARICOM States", West Indian Law Journal, vol. 18, No. 2.
1992	"The Inter-American human rights system", West Indian Law Journal, vol. 17, May 1992.

1990 On behalf of the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations:

"The negotiation and drafting of treaties from the perspective of developing countries", under the auspices of the Caribbean Law Institute.

"Guidelines for the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States in the negotiation of bilateral investment treaties".

1989 "The Agreement establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency".

"Some legal issues", West Indian Law Journal, vol. 11, October 1987.

"The Law of the Sea in Caribbean perspectives", in: International Law and Organization, B. G. Ramcharan and L. B. Francis, eds. (1989).

1986 "International cooperation for the control of drug abuse in the Americas legal regime", paper presented at a Symposium on Legal Reform sponsored by the Pan American Health Organization and the Jamaica National Council on Drug Abuse, Drug Abuse and Prevention and Control Project, Kingston, May 1986.

1985 "The question of a reference to international law in the United Nations Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations, paper prepared for the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations and published by the Centre in July 1986 as the first in a series (UNCTC Current Studies A. No. 1), designed to contribute to a better understanding of transnational corporations, their activities and their economic, legal, political and social impact, later presented to the eighth Commonwealth Law Conference and published in West Indian Law Journal, vol. 10, October 1986, under the title "The fear of, and insistence on, a reference to international law in the United Nations Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations".

"The June 1985 reconvened special session on the Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations", CTC Reporter, No. 20, autumn 1985.

1984 The Commonwealth scheme for the rendition of fugitive offenders, a critical appraisal of some essential elements, International and comparative law quarterly, vol. 33 (Part 3) (July 1984); presented in a modified form at the eighth Commonwealth Law Conference, 1986.

1983 "Common ownership and development of extraterritorial (maritime) resources of the region", paper presented at the sixth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, West Indian Law Journal, vol. 10, May 1986.

1982 "Main issues before the Law of the Sea Conference", Journal of the Geological Society of Jamaica, December 1982.

1980 "The group of landlocked and geographically disadvantaged States in the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea", unpublished paper presented at the Caribbean Common Market Meeting of officials on the law of the sea.

1978 "Extradition, Jamaican case-law and the need for reform", West Indian Law Journal, May 1978.

1973 "The Effects of the Existing Law of the Sea of the Development of the Caribbean Region and the Gulf of Mexico, presented with Ken Rattray and Allan Kirton at the Pacem in Maribus Conference held at Kingston; Pacem in Maribus IV - 1973, Caribbean Study Project Working Papers.

1970 "Article 62 of the 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties - Clausula rebus sic stantibus/Fundamental Change of Circumstances", research paper prepared on a United Nations Fellowship at The Hague Academy of International Law.

1970 "No case to answer in a criminal case: incidence and degree of proof", unpublished.

Membership of professional organizations

Member, British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Member, American Society of International Law.

Decoration

1986 Commander of the Order of Distinction (CD); awarded by the Government of Jamaica for service in the field of international law.

SCHWEBEL, Stephen M.

(United States of America)

[Original: English]

(Member of the International Court of Justice since 15 January 1981; re-elected as from 6 February 1988; member of the Chamber formed to deal with the case concerning Delimitation of the Maritime Boundary in the Gulf of Maine Area (Canada/United States of America), 1981-1984, and the Chamber formed to deal with the case concerning Elettronica Sicula S.p.A. (ELSI), 1987-1989; Vice-President of the Court since February 1994.)

Born in New York City, on 10 March 1929.

Harvard University, B.A., magna cum laude with highest honours in Government (1950); Cambridge University, studies in international law (1951); LL.B., Yale Law School (1954); Doctor honoris causa, Bhopal University, India (1982).

Admitted to the Bar of the State of New York (1955); of the Supreme Court of the United States (1965); and of the District of Columbia (1976).

Attorney, White and Case, New York, 1954-1959.

Assistant Professor of Law, Harvard University, 1959-1961. Professor of International Law and subsequently Edward B. Burling Professor of International Law and Organization, The School of Advanced International Studies, The Johns Hopkins University, Washington, D.C., 1967-1981. Visiting lecturer or professor at Cambridge University (1957, 1983); the Australian National University (1969); the Hague Academy of International Law (1972); the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva (1980); and at some 25 other universities or institutes in the United States and elsewhere.

Assistant Legal Adviser, Department of State 1961-1966); Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of State for International Organization Affairs (1966-1967); consultant to the Department of State (1967-1973); Counsellor on International Law, Department of State (1973-1974); Deputy Legal Adviser, Department of State (1974-1981).

Legal Adviser to the United States delegation, and alternate representative in the Sixth Committee, during sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, 1961-1965. United States representative and Chairman of the United States delegation to various committees of the United Nations, including the Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States (1964); the Special Committee on the Question of defining Aggression (1971); and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) Working Group on a Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1973-1974).

Member of the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1977-1981. Chairman of the Drafting Committee (1978); Special Rapporteur on the law of the non-navigational uses of international watercourses (1977-1981).

Participated as Associate Representative, Representative, Counsel or Deputy Agent of the United States in various cases before the International Court of Justice, 1962-1980.

Executive Vice-President and Executive Director of the American Society of International Law, 1967-1973. Honorary President, 1996-.

President of the Administrative Tribunal of the International Monetary Fund, 1994-.

Member of the Board of Editors, American Journal of International Law, 1967-1981. Chairman of the Editorial Advisory Committee, International Legal Materials, 1967-1973.

Chairman of the Supervisory Board, the Telders, International Law Moot Court Competition, The Hague, 1993-.

Member of the Institute of International Law; the American Society of International Law; the American Branch of the International Law Association; the American Bar Association; and the Council on Foreign Relations. Honorary Member of the Indian Society of International Law. Member of the International Advisory Committee of the Cambridge University Research Centre in International Law; the Board of Electors of the Whewell Professorship of International Law of Cambridge University; and the Board of Overseers' Committee to Visit the Harvard Law School.

Author of The Secretary-General of the United Nations: His political powers and practice (1952); The Effectiveness of International Decisions (1971) (editor); "Aggression, intervention and self-defence in modern international law", Recueil des cours, Hague Academy of International Law, 1972; reports to the International Law Commission on the law of the non-navigational uses of international watercourses; International arbitration. Three salient problems (1987); Justice in international law (1994); and some 100 articles, notes and book reviews in legal and other publications. Research and drafting assistant to United Nations publications. Research and drafting assistant to United Nations Secretary-General Trygve Lie in the writing of In the cause of peace (1954).

SHAHABUDDEEN, Mohamed

(Guyana)

[Original: English]

Personal data

Born 7 October 1931, Vreed-en-Hoop, Guyana.
Citizen of Guyana.

Qualifications

Bar Finals Certificate, London Inns of Court, 1952.

LL.B. (London), 1953.

Called to the Bar (Middle Temple, London), February 1954.

LL.M. (London), 1958.

B.Sc. (Econ.) (London), 1959.

Queen's Counsel (Q.C.), March 1966 (Senior Counsel as from February 1970).

Ph.D. (London), 1970.

LL.D. (London), 1986.

LL.D., honoris causa (University of the West Indies), 1992.

Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple, 1993.

Positions held in Guyana

Counsel, private legal practice, 1954-1959.

Magistrate, May-August 1959.

Crown Counsel, 1959-1962.

Solicitor-General, 1962-1973 (with the rank of Justice of Appeal as from May 1971).

Attorney-General, 1973-1987.

Minister of Legal Affairs, 1978-1987.

Acting Minister for Foreign Affairs, intermittently, 1978-1987.

Other senior ministerial positions, including First Deputy Prime Minister and Vice-President.

Present position

Judge, International Court of Justice, 6 February 1988-.

Professional experience

Private legal practice, (Guyana) 1954-1959.

Public legal service (Guyana) 1959-1987.

Civil and criminal work in all Guyana courts, 1954-1987.

As Solicitor-General and then as Attorney-General, advised for 25 years on all legal aspects of government business, including questions of international law of major importance to Guyana.

Minister of Legal Affairs, 1978-1987.

Judicial experience, International Court of Justice, 6 February 1988-.

Related experience

Sometimes Acting Minister of Foreign Affairs of Guyana, 1978-1987.

Member, Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 1973-1987.

Member, Guyana delegation to the United Nations, 1972.

Member (with the rank of Ambassador), Guyana/Venezuela Mixed Boundary Commission, 1966-1970.

Member, Board of Governors, University of Guyana, 1963-1965.

Member of Guyana delegations to numerous international negotiations and conferences (1962-1987), including:

United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Vienna, leader of delegation, 1977.

Commonwealth Heads of Government Conferences at Lusaka (1979), Melbourne (1981), New Delhi (1983), Nassau (1985), and Vancouver (1987).

North/South Summit, Cancún, 1981.

General Assembly of the Organization of American States, leader of Guyana delegation, Saint Lucia, December 1981.

Meetings of Ministers for Foreign Affairs of Non-Aligned Countries, Georgetown (1972) and New Delhi (1981).

Meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries, Algiers, 1981.

Conference of Heads of State or Government of Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi, 1983.

Commonwealth Caribbean Heads of Government Conferences at Ocho Rios (1982), Port-of-Spain (1983), Nassau (1984), Georgetown (1986) and Saint Lucia (1987).

Meetings of Commonwealth Law Ministers, leader of Guyana delegation, Lagos (1975), Barbados (1980), Sri Lanka (1983) and Harare (1986).

Commonwealth Law Conference, Hong Kong, 1983.

Organizational memberships

Member (prior to being a Judge) of the Guyana Bar Association, itself a member of the Organisation of Commonwealth Caribbean Bar Associations.

Board of Governors of the University of Guyana, 1963-1965.

Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 1973-1987.

Commonwealth Association of Legislative Council 1983-.

American Society of International Law (President, Jessup International Law Moot Court, Washington, 1991).

Headquarters Member, International Law Association.

Membre associé, Institut de droit international.

Membre, Société française pour le droit international.

Associate Member, International Academy of Comparative Law.

Advisory Board, The African Society of International and Comparative Law.

Honorary Life Member, The Indian Society of International Law.

Advisory Board, European Journal of International Law.

Board of Electors of the Whewell Professorship of International Law of Cambridge University (1994-1998).

Books

The legal system of Guyana (Georgetown, 1973).

Constitutional development in Guyana, 1621-1978 (Georgetown, 1978).

Nationalisation of Guyana's bauxite, 2nd ed. (Georgetown, 1981).

From plantocracy to nationalisation. A profile of sugar in Guyana (Georgetown, 1983).

Precedent in the World Court (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

Papers

"The role of the lawyer in developing Guyana" (Georgetown, 1974).

"Towards industrial justice in Guyana" (Georgetown, 1974).

"Law reform in Guyana", Guyana Bar Association review, December 1981.

"Refresher courses. Compulsory or optional?", Proceedings of the Commonwealth Law Conference, Hong Kong, September 1983.

"Slavery and historiographical rectification", in: Proceedings of the International Round Table to Commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the Abolition of Slavery in the Anglophone Caribbean (Guyana Commemoration Committee, UNESCO, 1985).

"The ICJ: First impressions", address delivered at the Research Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, February 1991.

"The ICJ. An end to Underemployment", Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, April 1991.

"The ICJ. Selected aspects", address delivered at Columbia University, April 1991.

"The ICJ. The integrity of an idea", in: International Law in Transition, Essays in memory of Judge Nagendra Singh (1992), p. 341.

"The ICJ. The road to universality", address delivered at the Council of Legal Education of the Commonwealth Caribbean, Trinidad and Tobago, 21 February 1992.

"The International Court of Justice. The view from the West Indies", address delivered before the Law Association of Trinidad and Tobago, 5 December 1992.

"Developing countries and the idea of international law", in: Essays in honour of Wang Tieya, R. St. J. Macdonald, ed. (1993), p. 72.

"Municipal law reasoning in international law", in: Vaughan Lowe and Malgosia Fitzmaurice, eds., Fifty years of the International Court of Justice (Cambridge, 1996), p. 90-103.

"The International Court of Justice. Image, mission, mandate": The First Taslim Elias Memorial Lecture Nigerian Society of International Law, 19 May 1994.

"The International Court of Justice, Towards the 21st Century" (Harvard University, October 1994).

"The Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures" (Cambridge University, November 1994).

"The World Court at the turn of the century", Leiden Journal of International Law, forthcoming.

Individual judicial opinions (International Court of Justice)

UN Headquarters Agreement, I.C.J. Reports 1988, p. 12, at p. 57-64.

Border and Transborder Armed Actions, I.C.J. Reports 1988, p. 69 at p. 133-156.

Aerial Incident of 3 July 1988, I.C.J. Reports 1989, p. 132, at p. 145-160.

Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute (Composition of Chamber), I.C.J. Reports 1989, p. 162, at p. 165-172.

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Maritime Delimitation in the Area between Greenland and Jan Mayen (Denmark v. Norway) I.C.J. Reports 1993, p. 30-210.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)). Further requests for Provisional Measures. I.C.J. Reports 1993, p. 353-369.

Territorial Dispute (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Chad). I.C.J. Reports 1994, p. 42-48.

Maritime Delimitation and Territorial Questions between Qatar and Bahrain (Qatar v. Bahrain). Jurisdiction and Admissibility. I.C.J. Reports 1995, p. 51-66.

East Timor (Portugal v. Australia). I.C.J. Reports 1995, p. 119-128.

Request for an Examination of the situation in accordance with paragraph 63 of the Court's Judgment of 20 December 1974 in the Nuclear Tests Case (New Zealand v. France). I.C.J. Reports 1995, p. 312-316.

Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria (Cameroon v. Nigeria). Provisional Measures. 15 March 1996.

National honours:

Order of Excellence (O.E.) (1988) (highest).
Order of Roraima (O.R.) (1980) (second highest).
Cacique's Crown of Honour (C.C.H.) (1970) (third highest).

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(Russian Federation)

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Personal data

Born on 8 January 1932 at Briansk, USSR.
Married, one daughter.

Present position

Judge, International Court of Justice, January 1995-.

Legal education and professional activities

Graduated from the International Law Faculty of the Moscow Institute of International Relations, 1954.

Postgraduate studies in international law at the same Institute, 1955-1958.

Candidate of Juridical Sciences, 1959.

Doctor of Juridical Sciences, 1976.

Professor of International Law, 1982.

Staff member of the Presidium of the USSR Academy of Sciences, 1958-1967.

First Vice-Chairman and Legal Counsel, Intercosmos, USSR Academy of Sciences, 1967-1981.

Deputy Director and Head of the International Law Department of the Institute of State and Law, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, 1981-1995.

Chairman of the Scientific Council on International and Comparative Law at the Institute of State and Law, Russian Academy of Sciences, 1981-1995.

Professor of International Law at the Moscow University of Friendship of Peoples, 1979-1982.

Distinguished Visiting Professor, Holder of the Brennan Chair of Law at the Law School of the University of Akron, United States of America, 1991.

Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, 1984-.

Member or Head of the USSR delegations to the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and its Legal Subcommittee, 1979-1990.

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, 1992-1994; Chairman of the Commission (1994).

Has given lecture courses and individual lectures on the theory of international law, the peaceful settlement of international disputes, the law of the sea, outer space law and the law of international organizations at the Institute of International Relations, the Diplomatic Academy and the University of Friendship of Peoples (Moscow), the Sverdlovsk Juridical Institute, The Institute of International Public Law and International Relations (Thessaloniki, Greece), the European University Institute (Florence, Italy), the universities of Akron and Mississippi (United States of America) and the Institute of International Private and Public Law (The Hague).

Has presented papers on different subjects of international law at many international congresses and conferences.

Member of the editorial or advisory boards of the Russian Law Journal, the European Journal of International Law (Italy) and the Journal of Space Law (United States).

Public activities

Vice-President of the Russian (formerly Soviet) Association of International Law, 1985-.

Vice-President of the Russian (formerly Soviet) United Nations Association, 1984-.

Vice-President, Honorary Director of the International Institute of Space Law, 1978-.

Member, Policy and Finance Committee of the International Law Association, 1990-.

Member, Board of Directors of the International Institute of Air and Space Law, University of Leiden, 1995-.

Awards and decorations

USSR national orders: Badge of honour (1967), Friendship of Peoples (1975), October Revolution (1981).

Honoured Scientist of the Russian Federation, 1995.

Honorary awards of the German Academy of Sciences at Berlin (1978) and the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (1979).

Award of the International Institute of Space Law "in recognition of distinguished contributions to international law and diplomacy", 1995.

Main publications

Books

Freedom of navigation on the high seas, (Moscow, 1958), (in Russian).

Outerspace, cooperation, law (Moscow, 1974) (in Russian).

International cooperation in outer space (legal issues) (Moscow, 1977) (translated into English in the United States in 1981).

Legal problems of manned flights, (Moscow, 1986) (in Russian). Editor and contributor.

Prevention of an arms race in outer space (international legal aspects) (Geneva, 1986) (in English).

The comprehensive system of international security and international law (Moscow, 1987) (in Russian). Editor and contributor.

New developments in space law (Moscow, 1990) (in Russian). Editor and contributor.

Perestroika and international law. Current Anglo-Soviet approaches to international law (Edinburgh, 1990) (in English). Contributor.

International law (university textbook), G. Tunkin, ed. (1982 and 1994); (English ed.: 1990). Contributor.

From coexistence to cooperation. International law and organization in the post-cold-war era (in English) (The Netherlands, 1991). Co-editor and contributor.

International law, seven-volume course (Moscow, 1989-1993) (in Russian). Deputy Editor-in-Chief of the course and contributor.

Articles

More than 150 articles in law journals and contributions to collective works on the theory of international law, the law of the sea, space, law, State responsibility, international criminal law and comparative constitutional law, published in the Russian Federation, Bulgaria, Canada, France, Germany, India, Italy, Japan, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the United States of America and other countries.

Among the most recent: "International law in an interdependent world" (with R. Mullerson), Columbia Journal of Transnational Law, 1990; "The 'common legal field' of the contemporary world", Soviet journal of international law, 1991; "An International Criminal Court: New prospects?", Moscow journal of international law, 1993; "Environmental risks arising out of space activities and their legal mitigation", Diritto dello spazio. Recenti sviluppi e prospettive (Padova) 1994; "New developments in the codification of the law of State responsibility", Russian yearbook of international law, 1994; "Some observations on the new proposal on dispute settlement", European journal of international law, 1994; "Next steps in international space law" in: Perspectives on International Law (Kluwer Law International, 1995); "New constitutions and the old problem of relationship between international law and national law" European journal of international law, forthcoming.